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### Legislative Audit Division



State of Montana

Report to the Legislature

October 1995

Financial-Compliance Audit For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1995

# **Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education**

This report contains five recommendations including:

- ▶ Increasing income on investments.
- ► Complying with federal regulations governing required levels of expenditures.
- ▶ Recovering indirect costs.

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#### FINANCIAL-COMPLIANCE AUDITS

Financial-compliance audits are conducted by the Legislative Audit Division to determine if an agency's financial operations are properly conducted, the financial reports are presented fairly, and the agency has complied with applicable laws and regulations which could have a significant financial impact. In performing the audit work, the audit staff uses standards set forth by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the United States General Accounting Office. Financial-compliance audit staff members hold degrees with an emphasis in accounting. Most staff members hold Certified Public Accountant (CPA) certificates.

The Single Audit Act of 1984 and OMB Circular A-128 require the auditor to issue certain financial, internal control, and compliance reports regarding the state's federal financial assistance programs, including all findings of noncompliance and questioned costs. This individual agency audit report is not intended to comply with the Single Audit Act of 1984 or OMB Circular A-128 and is therefore not intended for distribution to federal grantor agencies. The Legislative Audit Division issues a statewide biennial Single Audit Report which complies with the reporting requirements listed above. The Single Audit Report for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1993 has been issued. Copies of the Single Audit Report can be obtained by contacting:

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#### STATE OF MONTANA



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MARY BRYSON Operations and EDP Audit JAMES GILLETT Financial-Compliance Audil JIM PELLEGRINI

**Performance Audit** 

October 1995

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

This is our financial-compliance audit report on the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1995. Included in this report are five recommendations related to increasing income on investments, recovering indirect costs, and improving compliance with federal and state regulations. The written response to the audit recommendations is included at the end of the audit report.

We thank the commissioner and his staff for their assistance and cooperation throughout the audit.

Respectfully submitted,

Scott A. Seacat Legislative Auditor

### **Legislative Audit Division**

Financial-Compliance Audit
For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1995

# **Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education**

Members of the audit staff involved in this audit were John Fine, Charity Fries, Wayne Kedish, Tori Hunthausen, and Paul J. O'Loughlin.

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### **Appointed and Administrative Officials**

<b>Board of Regents of Higher Education</b>				Term Expires
Inghei Paucation	Marc Racicot, Governor*			<u> </u>
	Nancy Keenan, Superintender of Public Instruction*	nt		
	Jim Kaze, Chairman		Havre	1999
	Paul F. Boylan		Bozeman	1998
	L. Colleen Conroy		Hardin	2001
	Patrick P. Davison		Billings	2000
	Mike Green, Student Regent		Belgrade	1996
	Cordell Johnson		Helena	1996
	Kermit R. Schwanke		Missoula	1997
	*Ex officio member			
Administrative Officials	Dr. Jeff D. Baker	Commission	ner of Higher Edu	ucation
	Dr. Richard Crofts	Deputy Cor Affairs	nmissioner for A	cademic
	Rod Sundsted	Associate C Affairs	Commissioner for	Fiscal
	Laurie O. Neils	Director of	Budget and Acco	ounting

The listing below serves as a means of summarizing the recommendations contained in the report, the office's response thereto, and a reference to the supporting comments.

Recommendation #1	We recommend the office develop an investment strategy with the Board of Investments to increase investment earnings in the MUS insurance and GSL program accounts.	6
	Agency Response: Concur. See page B-4.	
Recommendation #2	We recommend the office comply with federal regulations concerning the level of state vocational education expenditures for the Carl Perkins program.	8
	Agency Response: Concur. See page B-5.	
Recommendation #3	We recommend the office recover indirect costs from Talent Search grant at 8 percent of direct costs as allowed by the U.S. Department of Education.	8
	Agency Response: Concur. See page B-6.	
Recommendation #4	We recommend the office set fees within statutory limits or seek legislation to eliminate statutory fee limits	9
	Agency Response: Concur. See page B-7.	
Recommendation #5	We recommend the office:	
	A. Develop a METNET budget on a timely basis to facilitate assessment and collection of METNET fees by July 1, in accordance with state law, or	
	B. Seek legislation to change the METNET assessment date to coincide with approval of the university system operating budgets	0
•	Agency Response: Concur. See page B-8.	



#### Introduction

We performed a financial-compliance audit of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1995. The objectives of our audit were to:

- 1. Determine compliance with applicable state and federal laws and regulations.
- 2. Make recommendations for improvement in the agency's management and internal controls.
- 3. Determine the implementation status of prior audit recommendations.
- 4. Determine if the agency's financial schedules are fairly presented for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1995.

We coordinated our financial-compliance audit work with the annual financial-compliance audits of the Montana Guaranteed Student Loan Program (#94-25 and #95-6). The Montana Guaranteed Student Loan Program allows eligible students to receive guaranteed loans from lending institutions for post-secondary education.

In accordance with section 5-13-307, MCA, we analyzed and disclosed the cost, if significant, of implementing the recommendations made in this report. Other areas of concern deemed not to have significant effect on the successful operations of the agency are not specifically included in the report, but have been discussed with management.

#### Background

### Board of Regents of Higher Education

Article X of the Montana Constitution establishes the Board of Regents of Higher Education (board) to govern and control the Montana University System. The board also has administrative and supervisory control of the six units of the university system and the colleges of technology and general supervision of community colleges. The board consists of seven members appointed by the

Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Governor and Superintendent of Public Instruction are ex-officio members of the board.

### Commissioner of Higher Education

As required by Article X of the Montana Constitution, the board appoints a Commissioner of Higher Education. The board prescribes the term and duties of the commissioner. The commissioner is responsible for overall supervision and coordination of units of the university system. Duties include academic planning and curriculum review, budgetary planning and control, legal services, and labor negotiation policies and procedures.

Table 1 summarizes the funding sources for employees in the Commissioner's Office.

Offi	Funding Sources for Authoriz ce of the Commissioner of Higher Fiscal Year 1995	Education Employees
		FTE <u>Employees</u>
GENERAL F	UND:	
	y System Administration	15.85
	ins Administration	1.10
•	Achievement	2.00
Subtota	l	18.95
FEDERAL F	UNDS:	
Guarantee	d Student Loan Program	52.45
Talent Se		8.95
	ins Administration	2.10
Subtota	l	63.50
PROPRIETA	RY FUNDS:	
Group Ins		3.50
Subtota	l	3.50
		95 05
TOTAL FTE		<u>85.95</u>
Source:	Compiled by the Legislative A	udit Division from agenc

The commissioner also administers the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) and the Washington, Alaska, Montana, Idaho (WAMI) cooperative medical program. The

WICHE program provides education opportunities for Montana students in the fields of medicine, osteopathic medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, public health, occupational therapy, and podiatry. The WAMI program is a cooperative agreement for medical education. Montana also has a cooperative agreement for dentistry with the University of Minnesota. Because of recent legislative interest in these programs, we provide additional budgetary and expenditure information. Table 2 provides a summary of expenditures for these programs.

	-	Table 2	
		1, and Minnesota Dental	
	Summary o	f Program Expenditures	
Fiscal			
Year	Appropriation	<u>Expenditure</u>	Students
	WICHE A	ND MINNESOTA DENTAL	
1993-94	\$1,696,368	\$1,696,368	102
1994-95	1,435,793	1,397,136	87
		WAMI	
1993-94	2,241,276	2,241,276	80
1994-95	2,336,160	2,231,508	79
Source:	Compiled by the L records.	egislative Audit Division	from agency

Table 3 summarizes the total number of students, by field, participating in the WICHE program during fiscal year 1994-95. The table also shows the total expenditures less scholarships. During fiscal year 1994-95, scholarships totalled \$146,731.

Table 3

#### VICHE Enrollment by Field and Total Cost Less Scholarships Fiscal Year 1994-95

Field	Total <u>Students</u>	Total Cost Less Scholarships
Medicine	22	\$436,172
Osteopathic Medicine	5	59,500
Dentistry	7	94,500
Veterinary Medicine	36	588,800
Podiatry	1	8,300
Optometry	8	51,100
Occupational Therapy	1	6,533
Public Health	2	5,731
Minnesota Dental	5	67,500
	<u>5</u> <u>87</u>	1,318,136
Administration	_	79,000
Total WICHE Expenditures		\$ <u>1,397,136</u>

Source: Compiled by the Legislative Audit Division from agency records.

### **Prior Audit Recommendations**

### **Prior Audit Recommendations**

We performed the audit of the Board of Regents (board) and the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (office) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1993. The 1993 report contained five recommendations. Of the five recommendations, the agency implemented three and did not implement two.

One of the recommendations not implemented involved the recording of summer session financial activity for the university system. The office did not concur with our recommendation to amend university system policy to agree with generally accepted accounting principles. We will review summer session financial activity and reporting issues at the individual university unit level when we conduct these audits. The second recommendation not implemented, discussed on page nine, relates to collection of a fee to support administration of the Montana Telecommunications Network.

### Findings and Recommendations

#### Investments

The Montana University System (MUS) Group Insurance program and the Guaranteed Student Loan (GSL) program invest required reserves and other resources in the short-term investment pool (STIP), administered by the state's Board of Investments. MUS insurance reserves are set to satisfy claims incurred but not yet paid. The GSL reserves cover requirements of agreements the GSL program has with lending institutions, the U.S. Department of Education, and bond covenants with the Montana Higher Education Student Assistance Corporation (MHESAC). We reviewed the balances in the investment accounts of GSL and MUS group insurance programs and determined investment earnings could be increased.

GSL and MUS had balances of \$7,219,800 and \$7,555,400 invested in STIP at June 30, 1995. Based on our analysis and discussions with personnel, we estimated both GSL and MUS group insurance programs could have each earned an additional \$45,000 in the 1995 biennium by investing \$3 million of their assets in longer term investments. We believe there is potential to enhance future interest earnings. Fiscal personnel of the office should analyze cash needs to determine how much of MUS and GSL assets could be invested in longer term securities. Investment officers of the Board of Investments have offered to help the office develop an investment strategy to improve earnings, personnel said.

#### Recommendation #1

We recommend the office develop an investment strategy with the Board of Investments to increase investment earnings in the MUS insurance and GSL program accounts.

#### **Federal Compliance**

### Required Levels of Expenditures

The Montana Legislature has assigned the office as the sole state agency responsible for the administration of the federal Carl Perkins Vocational Education Grant (CFDA #84.048). The objectives of this grant are to assist the state in providing quality vocational education programs and ensure accessibility of the programs to all qualified people.

Federal regulations require a state receiving Carl Perkins funds to maintain the level of vocational education expenditures each year from state sources equal to the previous year. The expenditure level may be determined on a per student basis or on a basis of aggregate expenditures of funds from state sources. In fiscal year 1993-94 the state did not meet the required level of expenditures.

If the state does not meet the required expenditure level, continued federal funding for the Perkins Vocational Education grants may be in jeopardy. Agency personnel indicated lower levels of funding by the legislature make compliance difficult. In addition, the state's levels of expenditures in previous years were in excess of the amount required. Federal regulations require the state to continue spending at the level set in the year an excess was reported. As a result, personnel said, meeting the previous years level of support has become increasingly difficult.

Office management said it sought guidance from the U.S. Department of Education as to whether to report all effort in an unusual peak year. By revising effort reported for fiscal year 1991-92, such a peak year the office could put the state in compliance with the required level of expenditure standard in subsequent years. Although the office requested guidance two years ago, the department has not yet responded.

#### Recommendation #2

We recommend the office comply with federal regulations concerning the level of state vocational education expenditures for the Carl Perkins program.

#### **State Compliance**

During our audit we reviewed state laws and regulations applicable to the office's operations. The following three sections discuss situations where compliance with state law could be improved.

#### **Indirect Cost Recovery**

The office administers the Talent Search (CFDA #84.044), a program designed to identify qualified disadvantaged youth and encourage them to enroll in college. The U.S. Department of Education allows a grantee to bill the department eight percent of its direct charges to recover indirect administrative costs of the program.

We found the office did not recover indirect costs for the full 8 percent in either fiscal year of our audit period. Section 17-3-111, MCA, requires state agencies to recover indirect costs from federal programs to the extent possible. In addition, Chapter 623, Laws of 1993, required the office to revert indirect cost recoveries in excess of \$20,885 to the General Fund. Had the office recovered all possible indirect costs, the General Fund reversion would have increased by \$5,117 and \$5,614 in fiscal years 1993-94 and 1994-95, respectively.

#### Recommendation #3

We recommend the office recover indirect costs from Talent Search grant at 8 percent of direct costs as allowed by the U.S. Department of Education.

#### **Building Fees**

Section 20-25-302, MCA, limits building fees for Montana resident students to \$90 per academic year at the University of Montana-Missoula and \$50 per unit at all other units. We reviewed the university system's fee inventory for fiscal year 1994-95. We found building fees at all university units except the University of Montana-Missoula exceeded the statutory limits.

An official of the office said the statutory limit on fees was overridden by the 1972 state constitution. Article X, Section 9 grants full power, responsibility, and authority to supervise, coordinate, manage and control the university system to the Board of Regents. According to the official, the powers of the regents under the constitution have been affirmed by the courts and recognized by bond counsel when units have issued bonds.

In addition to the statute discussed above, we noted a related restriction on building fees in section 20-25-401, MCA. Since the office believes these laws conflict with the constitution, the office should seek legislation to eliminate the conflict.

#### Recommendation #4

We recommend the office set fees within statutory limits or seek legislation to eliminate statutory fee limits.

#### **METNET Assessment Fee**

Section 20-32-103, MCA, requires the office to assess university units a fee to assist the office in carrying out its responsibilities for the Montana Educational Communication Network (METNET). The law allows the office to set the fee each year commensurate with costs, up to a limit of \$5 per Full Time Equivalent (FTE) student. The fee is based on the FTE of the previous year. The office did not collect the fee on or before July 1, 1994, or 1995 as required by state law.

We addressed this concern in our prior audit, issued in October 1993, and the office concurred with our recommendation. Staff

#### Findings and Recommendations

indicated they had planned to seek legislation to amend the July 1 collection date. The office did not have amending legislation introduced.

The office said section 17-7-138(2), MCA, required approval of operating budgets for the university system by October 1, three months after the collection date for METNET fees. Until the operating budget is approved, the office does not have a supported basis for making the assessment. At a rate of one dollar per FTE, the office collected \$27,344 in METNET assessments in fiscal year 1994-95.

With the semester schedule, the previous year's FTE is available in February. If the office budgeted for its portion of METNET expenditures on a more timely basis, the fee could easily be assessed and collected by July 1. If constraints delay budget preparation, the office could estimate the assessment needed and adjust for differences when billing the following year.

#### Recommendation #5

#### We recommend the office:

- A. Develop a METNET budget on a timely basis to facilitate assessment and collection of METNET fees by July 1, in accordance with state law; or
- B. Seek legislation to change the METNET assessment date to coincide with approval of the university system operating budgets.

### Insurance Plan Participation

State law authorizes the Board of Regents to form a group medical and life insurance plan for the benefit of its officers and employees. The office administers the Montana University System (MUS) group insurance program which covers faculty and staff of the university units and staff of the office. Section 33-1-102(8)(b), MCA, exempts any plan in which a political subdivision provides coverage to its officers or employees from regulation under the Montana Insurance Code.

The Montana University System (MUS) group insurance plan provides coverage to employees of the Montana Higher Education Student Assistance Corporation, five members of the State Bar of Montana, and members of several other non-employee groups. These individuals are not employees of the university system or of a political subdivision of the state.

Section 33-2-101(1), MCA, states no insurer shall transact insurance in Montana except as authorized by a certificate of authority issued by the Insurance Commissioner. Insurance Commissioner personnel said the MUS group plan does not have such a certificate. By acting as an insurer for individuals who are not employees and officers of the university system, we question whether the MUS group insurance plan is exempt from regulation by state insurance law. Without the exemption, MUS would be subject to premium tax, regulations, and reporting requirements.

CHE personnel disputed our finding that participation by nonemployees impairs the exemption of the MUS plan from insurance regulation. Since the Insurance Commissioner has responsibility for insurance regulation, our office, in cooperation with CHE, agreed to submit the MUS plan exemption issue to the Insurance Commissioner for review. Therefore, we make no recommendation at this time.

# Independent Auditor's Report & Agency Financial Schedules

#### STATE OF MONTANA



### Office of the Legislative Auditor

STATE CAPITOL PO BOX 201705 HELENA, MONTANA 59620-1705 406/444-3122 FAX 406/444-3036

**DEPUTY LEGISLATIVE AUDITORS:** 

MARY BRYSON
Operations and EDP Audit
JAMES GILLETT
Financial-Compliance Audit
JIM PELLEGRINI

Performance Audit

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

We have audited the accompanying financial schedules of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for each of the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1994 and 1995, as listed in the table of contents. The information contained in these financial schedules is the responsibility of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial schedules based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial schedules are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial schedules. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial schedule presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in note 1, the financial schedules are presented on a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. The schedules are not intended to be a complete presentation and disclosure of the agency's assets, liabilities, and cash flows.

In our opinion, the financial schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the results of operations and changes in fund balances of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1994 and 1995 in conformity with the basis of accounting described in note 1.

Respectfully submitted,

James Gillett, CPA

Deputy Legislative Auditor

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## COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1995

	General Fund	Special Revenue <u>Fund</u>	Enterprise Fund	Internal Service <u>Fund</u>	Expendable Trust_Fund
FUND BALANCE: July 1, 1993	\$0	\$ <u>4,028,952</u>	\$3,340,190	\$0	\$ <u>35,062</u>
ADDITIONS  Fiscal Year 1993-94  Prior Year Expenditure Adjustments  Support From State of Montana  Budgeted Revenue & Transfers In  Cash Transfers In  Prior Year Revenue Adjustments  Direct Entries to Fund Balance	3,758 109,448,437 <sup>1</sup>	25,307 11,204,684 13,978,329 2,042	113,526	18,323,495 3,296,060 <sup>2</sup>	97,760
Fiscal Year 1994-95 Prior Year Expenditure Adjustments Support From State of Montana Budgeted Revenue & Transfers In Cash Transfers In Direct Entries to Fund Balance Total Additions	2,638 107,834,654 <sup>1</sup> 217,289,487	33,452 11,498,750 14,915,844 51,658,408	<u>9,303</u> 122,829	21,058,913 <u>42,678,468</u>	141,501 239,261
REDUCTIONS  Fiscal Year 1993-94  Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers Out Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers Out Prior Year Expenditure Adjustments Direct Entries to Fund Balance Nonbudgeted Prior Year Expenditure Adjustments	109,452,195	27,854,146 7,068	146,255 20,704 3,296,060 <sup>2</sup>	16,858,208 783 4,949	55,500
Fiscal Year 1994-95 Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers Out Prior Year Transfer Out Adjustments Nonbudgeted Prior Year Transfers Out Adjustments Prior Year Revenue Adjustments Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers Out	109,378,987 (1,541,695)	24,593,079 138 1,354		20,592,586 7,734	73,024
Prior Year Expenditure Adjustments Total Reductions	217,289,487	52,455,785	3,463,019	7,482 37,471,742	128,524
FUND BALANCE: June 30, 1995	\$0	\$ <u>3,231,575</u>	\$0	\$ <u>5,206,726</u>	\$ <u>145,799</u>

See note 5 on page A-10. See note 1 on page A-9.

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-8.

# COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED REVENUE AND TRANSFERS IN - ESTIMATE & ACTUAL FOR THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1995

<u>Fiscal Year 1994-95</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	Charges For Services	Investment Earnings	Income Collections & Transfers	<u>Federal</u>	Sale of Documents, & Merchandise	Grants, Contracts, Donations	Contributions and Premiums	<u>Total</u>
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate	\$1,814,000 1,013,989 <sup>1</sup> \$ <u>(800,011</u> )	2,500,435	\$212,420 373,295 \$160,875	\$127,006 127,011 \$5	\$7,398,879 7,484,020 \$ <u>85,141</u>				\$11,128,151 11,498,750 \$370,599
INTERNAL SERVICE FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate			\$200,000 406,729 \$ <u>206,729</u>					\$19,576,000 20,652,184 \$ 1,076,184	\$19,776,000 21,058,913 \$_1,282,913
EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate		\$ 145,512 135,136 \$ (10,376)	\$ 5,500 6,365 \$ 865						\$ 151,012 141,501 \$ (9,511)
Fiscal Year 1993-94 SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate	974,589	\$2,077,022 2,658,662 \$ <u>581,640</u>	\$175,000 217,886 \$42,886	\$314,739 314,739 \$0	\$3,075,977 7,038,808 \$3,962,831				\$ 7,200,738 11,204,684 \$ 4,003,946
ENTERPRISE FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate			\$ 1,000 0 \$ <u>(1,000</u> )			\$ 118,000 0 \$ <u>(118,000</u> )	\$ 31,000 0 \$ <u>(31,000</u> )		\$ 150,000 0 \$ (150,000)
INTERNAL SERVICE FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate			\$175,000 230,754 \$ 55,754					\$17,797,219 18,092,741 \$ <u>295,522</u>	\$17,972,219 18,323,495 \$351,276
EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND Estimated Revenue Actual Revenue Collections Over(Under) Estimate		\$ 94,944 95,856 \$ 912	\$ 4,700 1,904 \$ (2,796)						\$ 99,644 97,760 \$ (1,884)

<sup>1</sup> See note 6 on page A-11.

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-8.

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## COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS OUT BY OBJECT & FUND - BUDGET & ACTUAL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1995

	Administ <u>ration</u>	Student Assistance	Eisenhower Mathematics Sci Ed Act	Community College & Assistance	University System Group Insurance	Talent <u>Search</u>		Carl D. Perkins Administration	Appropriation Distribution	Guaranteed Student Loan Program	Montana Board of Regents Administration	Board of Regents Bond <u>Payments</u>	<u> Total</u>
PERSONAL SERVICES Salaries	\$571,302				\$ 94,090	\$264,451		\$ 162,555		\$ 850,834	e 7 150		\$ 1,943,232
Other Compensation Employee Benefits Total	126,019 697,321				24,331 118,421	74,108 338,559		37,790 200,345		247,372 1,098,206	\$ 7,150 7,150		7,150 509,620 2,460,002
OPERATING EXPENSES Other Services Supplies & Materials Communications Travel Rent	60,575 (6,911) 27,579 25,410 89,101	\$ 3,500	\$ 400 27 1,303		1,426,756 7,451 6,663 12,435	30,896 38,998 12,820 37,971 609		32,264 15,970 15,541 48,713 6,845		648,979 29,721 120,848 35,862 147,235 9,236	670 (1,101) 345 12,068		2,203,640 84,528 183,823 173,762 243,790 18,722
Utilities Repair & Maintenance Other Expenses Total	9,486 18,319 <u>568</u> 224,127	3,500	76 1,806		399,063 1,852,368	250 29,087 150,631		40 9,491 128,864		152,078 420,839 1,564,798	5,450 17,432		170,687 864,574 3,943,526
EQUIPMENT AND INTANGIBLE ASSET Equipment Intangible Assets Total	9,196 1,607 10,803				2,998 243 3,241	2,489 2,489		2,343 184 2,527		34,188 2,736 36,924			48,725 7,259 55,984
LOCAL ASSISTANCE From State Sources Total		79,000 79,000		4,125,464 4,125,464									4,204,464
GRANTS From State Sources From Federal Sources From Other Sources Total		4,797,298 259,612 69,524 5,126,434	260,057 260,057					1,968,311					4,797,298 2,487,980 69,524 7,354,802
BENEFITS & CLAIMS Insurance Payments Total					18,618,556 18,618,556								18,618,556 18,618,556
TRANSFERS Accounting Entity Transfer Total							\$8,660,152 8,660,152	3,219,996 <sup>1</sup> 3,219,996	106,008,711 106,008,711				117,888,859 117,888,859
DEBT SERVICE Leases												\$ <u>111,483</u> 111,483	111,483 111,483
TOTAL PROGRAM EXPENDITURES	\$ <u>932,251</u>	\$ <u>5,208,934</u>	\$ <u>261,863</u>	\$ <u>4,125,464</u>	\$20,592,586	\$ <u>491,679</u>	\$ <u>8,660,152</u>	\$5,520,043	\$ <u>106,008,711</u>	\$ <u>2,699,928</u>	\$ <u>24,582</u>	\$ <u>111,483</u>	\$154,637,676
GENERAL FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority	\$996,023 923,838 \$ 72,185	\$5,019,622 4,876,298 \$		\$4,125,464 4,125,464 \$0		\$ 88,912 <u>85,970</u> \$ 2,942	\$7,604,354 <u>7,604,354</u> \$0	\$ 80,821 64,575 \$ 16,246	\$91,562,423 91,562,423 \$0		\$33,854 24,582 \$ <u>9,272</u>	\$111,483 \$\frac{111,483}{0}\$	\$109,622,956 109,378,987 \$ 243,969
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority	\$500,000 <u>8,413</u> \$ <u>491,587</u>	\$ 305,000 259,612 \$ 45,388	\$300,409 <u>261,863</u> \$ <u>38,546</u>			\$454,824 405,709 \$_49,115	\$1,056,223 1,055,798 \$425	\$5,589,425 5,455,468 \$ <u>133,957</u>	\$14,598,841 14,446,288 \$ 152,553	\$3,443,919 2,699,928 \$ <u>743,991</u>			\$ 26,248,641 24,593,079 \$ 1,655,562
INTERNAL SERVICE FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority					\$21,342,007 20,592,586 \$ 749,421								\$ 21,342,007 20,592,586 \$ 749,421
EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority		\$ 110,000 73,024 \$ 36,976											\$ 110,000 73,024 \$ 36,976

See note 7 on page A-11.

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-8.

## COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF BUDGETED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS OUT BY OBJECT & FUND - BUDGET & ACTUAL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1994

					OR THE PISONE			-						
	Administration	Student Assistance	Eisenhower Mathematics & Sci Ed Act	Community College Assistance	University System Group Insurance	Talent Search	Vo-Tech Appropriation Distribution	Carl D. Perkins Administration	Appropriation Distribution	Guaranteed Student Loan <u>Program</u>	Montana Board of Regents Administration	Board of Regents Bond <u>Payments</u>	Career Information System	<u>Total</u>
PERSONAL SERVICES Salaries	\$ 644,686		\$ 13,198		\$ 88,580	\$274,962		\$ 116,181		\$ 854,226	\$ 8,250			\$ 1,991,833 8,250
Other Compensation Employee Benefits Total	146,485 791,171		13, 198		22,332 110,912	<u>77, 139</u> <u>352, 101</u>		26,684 142,865		244,254 1,098,480	8,250			516,894 2,516,977
OPERATING EXPENSES Other Services Supplies & Materials Communications Travel Rent Utilities	59,573 (8,241) 30,724 24,975 74,307 9,214	\$ 43,000	575 1,239		1,095,261 14,227 5,848 8,180	9,395 25,638 14,968 35,009 930		6,679 9,081 8,439 22,780 549	•	754,923 27,477 104,797 39,496 130,697 14,646	3,157 778 979 14,806			1,971,988 69,535 165,755 146,485 206,483 23,860
Repair & Maintenance Other Expenses Total	35,048 3,314 228,914	43,000	450 2,264		513,897 1,637,413	153 <u>25,408</u> 111,501		359 2,497 50,384		170,451 707,992 1,950,479	5,08 <u>0</u> 24,800			206,011 1,258,638 4,048,755
EQUIPMENT AND INTANGIBLE AS: Equipment Intangible Assets Total	4,160 522 4,682				2,675	2,126 2,126		397 397		26,642 5,164 31,806				33,874 7,812 41,686
LOCAL ASSISTANCE From State Sources Total		75,000 75,000		\$4,210,862 4,210,862										4,285,862 4,285,862
GRANTS From State Sources From Federal Sources Total		4,998,859 <u>255,728</u> 5,254,587	282,802 282,802					1,935,729 1,935,729						4,998,859 2,474,259 7,473,118
BENEFITS & CLAIMS To Individuals Insurance Payments Total					2,609 15,104,599 15,107,208									2,609 15,104,599 15,107,208
TRANSFERS Accounting Entity Transfer Total	7,878 7,878						\$ <u>9,328,813</u> 9,328,813	2,988,750 <sup>1</sup> 2,988,750	\$ <u>108,204,007</u> <u>108,204,007</u>		·		\$ <u>146,255</u> <u>146,255</u>	120,675,703 120,675,703
DEBT SERVICE Leases Total												\$ <u>216,995</u> 216,995		216,995 216,995
TOTAL PROGRAM EXPENDITURES	\$ <u>1,032,645</u>	\$ <u>5,372,587</u>	\$ <u>298,264</u>	\$4,210,862	\$ <u>16,858,208</u>	\$ <u>465,728</u>	\$ <u>9,328,813</u>	\$ <u>5,118,125</u>	\$ <u>108,204,007</u>	\$ <u>3,080,765</u>	\$ <u>33,050</u>	\$ <u>216,995</u>	\$ <u>146,255</u>	\$ <u>154,366,304</u>
GENERAL FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority	\$1,006,875 1,000,555 \$6,320	\$5,061,437 5,061,359 \$78		\$4,210,862 4,210,862 \$0		\$ 87,868 87,437 \$ 431	\$8,373,996 8,373,996 \$0	\$ 84,256 79,291 \$ 4,965	\$ 90,388,650 90,388,650 \$0		\$33,353 33,050 \$ <u>303</u>	\$216,995 216,995 \$0		\$109,464,292 109,452,195 \$12,097
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority	\$ 500,000 32,090 \$ 467,910	\$ 305,000 255,728 \$ 49,272	\$304,246 298,264 \$ <u>5,982</u>			\$404,139 378,291 \$ 25,848	954,817	5,356,553, <u>5,038,834</u> 1 \$ <u>317,719</u>	\$ 18,075,887 17,815,357 \$ 260,530	\$3,335,127 3,080,765 \$ <u>254,362</u>				\$ 29,235,887 \$ <u>27,854,146</u> \$ <u>1,381,741</u>
ENTERPRISE FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority	\$ 1,776 0 \$ 1,776												\$146,255 146,255 \$ <u>0</u>	\$ 148,031 146,255 \$ 1,776
INTERNAL SERVICE FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority					\$17,973,059 16,858,208 \$ 1,114,851									\$ 17,973,059 16,858,208 \$ 1,114,851
EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND Budgeted Actual Unspent Budget Authority		\$ 97,000 55,500 \$ 41,500												\$ 97,000 55,500 \$ 41,500
See note 7 on page A-11.														

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-8.

### **Notes to the Financial Schedules**

For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1995

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (office) uses the modified accrual basis of accounting, as defined by state accounting policy for their Governmental Funds. In applying the modified accrual basis, the agency records:

Revenues when it receives cash or when receipts are measurable and available to pay current period liabilities.

Expenditures for valid obligations when the agency incurs the related liability and it is measurable.

The agency uses accrual basis accounting for Proprietary Funds. Under the accrual basis, as defined by state accounting policy, the agency records revenues in the accounting period earned, if measurable; and records expenses in the period incurred, if measurable.

Expenditures and expenses may also include entire budgeted service contracts even though the agency received the services in a subsequent fiscal year; goods ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end, but not received as of fiscal year-end; and equipment ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end.

State accounting policy also requires the agency to record the cost of employees' annual leave and sick leave when used or paid.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial schedule format is in accordance with the policy of the Legislative Audit Committee. The financial schedules are prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System (SBAS) without adjustment. Accounts are organized in funds according to state law. The agency uses the following funds:

#### Governmental Funds

General Fund - to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The office includes funds appropriated for general operations of the agency and distri-

#### **Notes to the Financial Schedules**

bution to the six university units, the five colleges of technology centers, and three community colleges for their general operations.

Special Revenue Fund - to account for proceeds of specific revenue sources legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The majority of this activity includes mill levy distributions to the six university units and five colleges of technology and the activities of the Guaranteed Student Loan Program and other federal programs.

**Proprietary Funds** 

Enterprise Fund - to account for operations (a) financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the Legislature intends that the agency finance or recover costs primarily through user charges; or (b) where the Legislature has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred or net income is appropriate. Activity relating to the Montana Career Information System is recorded in the Enterprise Fund for fiscal year 1993-94. In fiscal year 1993-94 the office moved accounting activity for the Montana University System's group health insurance plan from the Enterprise Fund to the Internal Service Fund.

Internal Service Fund - to account for providing goods or services to other agencies or departments on a cost-reimbursement basis. The Montana University System's group health insurance plan is accounted for in the Internal Service Funds.

**Fiduciary Funds** 

Expendable Trust Fund - to account for assets held by the state in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental entities or other funds. Administration of the Rural Physicians Incentive Program is recorded in this fund. The legislature established this program to encourage physicians to locate in rural Montana areas by paying a portion of the physicians' educational debt.

#### 2. Annual and Sick Leave

Employees at the office accumulate both annual and sick leave. The agency pays employees for 100 percent of unused annual and 25 percent of unused sick leave credits upon termination. Accumulated unpaid liabilities related to the Governmental Funds for annual and sick leave are recorded in the Long Term Debt Account Group. In the Proprietary Funds, annual and sick leave are recognized as expenses when the related liability is recorded. The agency absorbs expenditures for termination pay in its annual operational costs. At June 30, 1995 the agency had a compensated leave liability of \$263,347 for its Governmental Funds. The liability recorded in the Proprietary Fund was \$23,774 at June 30, 1995.

#### 3. Pension Plan

Employees are covered by the Montana Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), or Teachers' Insurance and Annuity Association College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF). The agency's contributions to PERS, TRS, and TIAA-CREF totalled \$126,598 in fiscal year 1993-94 and \$156,307 in fiscal year 1994-95.

#### 4. General Fund Balance

The General Fund is a statewide fund. Agencies do not have a separate General Fund since their only authority is to pay obligations from the statewide General Fund within their appropriation limits. Thus, on an agency's schedules, the General Fund beginning and ending fund balance will always be zero.

### 5. General Fund Appropriations

House Bill 2, Laws of 1991, appropriated General Fund moneys to the office for distribution to the six units of the university system, three community colleges and five colleges of technology. The office accounts for this activity in the General Fund as Support from state of Montana, Budgeted Transfers Out to universities and colleges of technology, and Budgeted Local Assistance Expenditures to community colleges.

#### 6. Property Taxes

Section 20-16-202, MCA, levies property tax mills to support, maintain and improve the Montana colleges of technology. The counties collect the tax and remit it to the State Treasurer. The office subsequently distributes these moneys to the five colleges of technology for general operations. The office accounted for this activity in the Special Revenue Fund as Budgeted Taxes Revenue totalling \$1,013,989 and \$974,589 in fiscal years 1994-95 and 1993-94 respectively.

Section 20-25-423, MCA, levies property tax mills to support, maintain and improve the Montana University System. The Department of Revenue collects university millage and records it in the Special Revenue Fund. These collections appear on the financial schedules as Cash Transfers In totalling \$13,685,767 and \$13,372,305 in fiscal years 1993-94 and 1994-95, respectively. Subsequent disbursement is recorded as a Budgeted Transfer Out.

## 7. Carl Perkins Federal Funds

The office recorded expenditures of Carl Perkins Federal Vocational Education Act funds of \$5,001,623 and \$5,225,710 in fiscal years 1993-94 and 1994-95, respectively. The office contracted with the Office of Public Instruction (OPI) to provide management of all Carl Perkins grants to secondary schools. The office transferred \$2,998,750 and \$3,219,996 in fiscal years 1993-94 and 1994-95, respectively, to OPI to fund primary and secondary school vocational education projects. The office recorded funds received from the federal grantor (U.S. Department of Education) as Budgeted Federal Revenues and funds sent to OPI for secondary projects as Budgeted Transfers Out.

# 8. Montana University System Group Benefits Plan

The Montana University System (MUS) Group Benefits plan was authorized by the Board of Regents to provide medical, dental, and vision insurance coverage to employees of the Montana University System, as well as their dependents, retirees, and Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) members. Beginning July 1, 1990, the MUS Group Benefits Plan is fully self-insured. United of Omaha was the claims administrator on the plan through June 30, 1995. Under contract with MUS, Managed Care Montana (Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Montana) provides

#### Notes to the Financial Schedules

utilization management services. The utilization management program consists of hospital pre-authorization, case management and medical necessity review. Premiums are collected from employees through payroll deductions and recorded in the MUS Group Insurance Enterprise Fund.

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# **Agency Response**



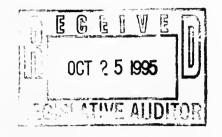
# MONTANA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION

2500 BROADWAY O PO BOX 203101 O HELENA, MONTANA 59620-3101 O (406)444-6570 FAX (406)444-1469

October 25, 1995

Mr. Scott Seacat Legislative Auditor State Capitol Helena, MT 59620

Dear Mr. Seacat:



Enclosed are the responses to the financial-compliance audit report of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for the two years ended June 30, 1995. We concur with all of the current period recommendations. We hope that the Legislative Audit Committee is willing to help us correct two of our issues of non-compliance with state statutes by sponsoring corrective legislation.

We wish to thank your staff for their suggestions for improving the effectiveness of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and for their courtesy in adjusting to the time constraints of our staff.

Sincerely,

Laurie O. Neils

Director of Budget and Accounting

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enclosures

We recommend the office develop an investment strategy with the Board of Investments to increase investment earnings in the MUS insurance and GSL program accounts.

#### AGENCY RESPONSE:

Concur. The potential exists for major changes in the cash flows of both the Insurance and GSL program accounts during Fiscal Year 1996. However, the Office of the Commissioner is committed to maximizing our interest earnings and particularly interested in the possibility of a bond pool or other investment pool in which we do not have to commit funds for a year or longer.

We recommend the office comply with federal regulations concerning the level of state vocational education expenditures for the Carl Perkins program.

#### **AGENCY RESPONSE:**

We will continue to try to get a definitive answer from the Department of Education concerning the reporting of peak year's efforts. The response to that question is necessary before we know whether we need to pursue options for remaining in compliance with federal regulations concerning maintenance of effort.

We recommend the office recover indirect costs from the Talent Search grant at 8% of direct costs as allowed by the U.S. Department of Education.

#### **AGENCY RESPONSE:**

Concur. The office did recover the full 8%, but then allowed the grant to offset the indirects with their copying charges. This was based on historical practice. Beginning with Fiscal Year 1996, the copying charges will no longer offset the indirect cost recovery.

We recommend the office set fees within statutory limits or seek legislation to eliminate statutory fee limits.

#### **AGENCY RESPONSE:**

Concur. The office requests the assistance of the Legislative Audit Committee in sponsoring legislation to remove the restrictive statutory language.

#### We recommend the office:

- A. Develop a METNET budget on a timely basis to facilitate assessment and collection of METNET fees by July 1, in accordance with state law; or
- B. Seek legislation to change the METNET assessment date to coincide with approval of the university system operating budgets.

#### **AGENCY RESPONSE:**

Concur. We had intended to try to change the July 1 date in statute, but since there was no other legislation dealing with METNET, we did not have a bill drafted to change the date. In our response two years ago we stated that we did not perceive that legislative intent for METNET focused on the July 1 date, but rather the collection of the fee within the fiscal year, since the timing of the collection has no material effect on the State or the program. Since the University System budgets are required by statute to be approved by October 1 of each year, the office would support a change in the date to October 1. The office requests the assistance of the Legislative Audit Committee in submitting legislation to change the July 1 date in the statutes related to METNET.

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